Educational	Development	Component Parts	Explicit Teaching		g	Early Learning Goal
Programme	Matters Breakdown	•	Autumn	Spring	Summer	
Communication and Language:	Understand how to listen carefully	<ul> <li>Look at the person who is speaking</li> </ul>	Mindful Listening	Helicopter Stories- role	Helicopter Stories- role of listener	Communication and Language
The development of children's	and why listening is important.	<ul><li>Have eye contact</li><li>Focus on the person speaking</li></ul>	Lesson Helicopter	of listener	orlistener	ELG: Listening, Attention and Understanding
spoken language underpins all seven areas of		<ul><li>Mindfully hear what they are saying</li><li>Understand what</li></ul>	Stories- role of listener			Children at the expected level of development will:
learning and development. Children's backand-forth interactions from an early age form		they are saying eg giving instruction, asking a question <ul><li>Respond appropriately</li></ul>				- Listen attentively and respond to what they hear with relevant questions, comments and actions when being read to and during whole class discussions and
the foundations for language and cognitive development. The number and quality of the conversations they have with adults and peers throughout the day in a language-	Learn new vocabulary.	<ul> <li>Planned opportunities for teachers to use new vocabulary</li> <li>Agreed definition of word across year group</li> <li>Pronounce the word correctly- I do/ you do</li> <li>Practise saying the definition- I do/ you do</li> </ul>	Daily- Star Vocabulary in Maths/ Maths Mastery Weekly- Identified vocabulary in each Challenge	Daily- Star Vocabulary in Maths/ Maths Mastery Weekly- Identified vocabulary in each Challenge	Daily- Star Vocabulary in Maths/ Maths Mastery Weekly- Identified vocabulary in each Challenge	small group interactions;  - Make comments about what they have heard and ask questions to clarify their understanding;  - Hold conversation when engaged in back-and-forth exchanges with their teacher and peers.
rich environment is crucial. By commenting on what children are interested in or	Use new vocabulary through the day.	<ul> <li>Planned opportunities/ provision for the word to be used by</li> </ul>	Daily- Star Vocabulary in Maths/ Maths Mastery	Daily- Star Vocabulary in Maths/ Maths Mastery	Daily- Star Vocabulary in Maths/ Maths Mastery	ELG: Speaking

doing, and echoing back what they say with new vocabulary added, practitioners will build children's language effectively. Reading frequently to children, and engaging them actively in stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems, and then providing them with extensive opportunities to	Ask questions to find out more and to check they understand what has been said to them.	<ul> <li>Know what a question is</li> <li>Recognise tone of voice in a question</li> <li>Know when a question is being asked</li> <li>Ask a general question</li> <li>Ask a relevant question to find out more</li> <li>Ask a relevant question to help them understand</li> </ul>	Weekly- Identified vocabulary in each Challenge Each Challenge- KWHL Grid Lesson	Weekly- Identified vocabulary in each Challenge  Each Challenge- KWHL Grid Lesson	Weekly- Identified vocabulary in each Challenge  Each Challenge- KWHL Grid Lesson	Children at the expected level of development will:  - Participate in small group, class and one-to-one discussions, offering their own ideas, using recently introduced vocabulary;  - Offer explanations for why things might happen, making use of recently introduced vocabulary from stories, nonfiction, rhymes and poems when appropriate;  - Express their ideas and feelings about their experiences using full
use and embed new words in a range of contexts, will give children the opportunity to thrive. Through conversation, story-telling and role play, where children share their ideas with support and	Articulate their ideas and thoughts in well-formed sentences.	<ul> <li>Know what an idea is</li> <li>Know what a thought is</li> <li>Know what a sentence is</li> <li>Plan a sentence in their head</li> <li>Speak their words using a complete sentence</li> </ul>	Daily- Maths/ Maths Mastery/ English/ Afternoon Lessons- STEM sentences	Daily- Maths/ Maths Mastery/ English/ Afternoon Lessons- STEM sentences	Daily- Maths/ Maths Mastery/ English/ Afternoon Lessons- STEM sentences	sentences, including use of past, present and future tenses and making use of conjunctions, with modelling and support from their teacher.

modelling from their teacher, and sensitive questioning that invites them to elaborate, children become		<ul> <li>Understand what past, present, future tense is</li> <li>Use the appropriate tense when speaking</li> <li>Use STEM sentences</li> </ul>			
comfortable using a rich range of vocabulary and language structures.	Connect one idea or action to another using a range of connectives.	<ul> <li>Know what an idea/action is</li> <li>Be exposed to a range of connectives (Five Finger Retell- first, then, next, after that, finally) because, and</li> <li>Understand what a connective is</li> <li>Teacher model use of connectives</li> <li>Use known connectives in different contexts</li> </ul>	Daily- Five Finger Retell in Story Time Talk for Writing Texts	Daily- Five Finger Retell in Story Time Talk for Writing Texts	Daily- Five Finger Retell in Story Time Talk for Writing Texts
	Describe events in some detail.	<ul> <li>Know what an event is</li> <li>Understand sequence/ order</li> <li>Identify the key information in an event</li> <li>I do/ we do/you do retelling events</li> </ul>	Daily- Five Finger Retell in Story Time Talk for Writing Texts	Daily- Five Finger Retell in Story Time Talk for Writing Texts	Daily- Five Finger Retell in Story Time Talk for Writing Texts

	<ul> <li>Understand what past, present, future tense is</li> <li>Use the appropriate tense when speaking</li> </ul>			
Use talk to help work out problems and organise thinking and activities, and to explain how things work and why they might happen.	<ul> <li>Know that they use words and not actions</li> <li>Know what a problem is</li> <li>Recognise the feelings they may have</li> <li>Know how to regulate</li> <li>Be able to regulate/calm down</li> <li>Plan sentence before speaking-time to think</li> <li>Speak sentence calmly</li> <li>Listen to other views</li> <li>Respect/ accept other views</li> <li>Understand sequence/ order</li> <li>Know appropriate sentence starters eg I think that</li> </ul>	Half Termly- Mind Up Lessons	Half Termly- Mind Up Lessons  Week Long Literacy Units- Debates- Cinderella, The Three Little Pigs, Jack and the Beanstalk	Half Termly- Mind Up Lessons

	<ul> <li>Understand what past, present, future tense is</li> <li>Use the appropriate tense when speaking</li> </ul>				
Develop social phrases.	<ul> <li>Know what a phrase is</li> <li>Know how some phrases are acceptable whilst others are not</li> <li>Distinguish between the two</li> <li>Choose to use appropriate phrases</li> </ul>	Talk for Writing Texts	Talk for Writing Texts	Talk for Writing Texts	
Engage in story times.	<ul> <li>Know it is story time (song)</li> <li>Know what a story is</li> <li>Know how to listen</li> <li>Know expectations of story time</li> <li>Know how to sit and listen OR</li> <li>Know how to participate</li> </ul>	Daily- Story Time Talk for Writing Texts	Daily- Story Time Talk for Writing Texts	Daily- Story Time  Talk for Writing Texts	
Listen to and talk about stories to build familiarity	Know how to listen to a story	Daily- Story Time, Five Finger Retell	Daily- Story Time, Five Finger Retell	Daily- Story Time, Five Finger Retell	

and understanding.	<ul> <li>Know how to plan thoughts in to sentences</li> <li>Get to know the story</li> <li>Share ideas about the story in sentences</li> <li>Answer questions about the story</li> <li>Understand what past, present, future tense is</li> <li>Use the appropriate tense when speaking</li> </ul>	Talk for Writing Texts	Talk for Writing Texts	Talk for Writing Texts	
Retell the story, once they have developed a deep familiarity with the text, some as exact repetition and some in their own words.	<ul> <li>Know the story</li> <li>Tell the story often - I do/ we do/ you do</li> <li>Retell the story- Five Finger Retell</li> <li>Understand what past, present, future tense is</li> <li>Use the appropriate tense when speaking</li> </ul>	Daily- Story Time, Five Finger Retell  Talk for Writing Texts	Daily- Story Time, Five Finger Retell  Talk for Writing Texts	Daily- Story Time, Five Finger Retell  Talk for Writing Texts	
Use new vocabulary in	<ul> <li>Planned opportunities to be</li> </ul>	Daily- Star Vocabulary in	Daily- Star Vocabulary in	Daily- Star Vocabulary in	

different contexts.		introduced to new vocabulary  • Teacher to model new vocabulary  • Practise saying the word correctly  • Say the agreed definition together  • Provide opportunities/ provision to promote use of the word	Maths/ Maths Mastery  Weekly- Identified vocabulary in each Challenge	Maths/ Maths Mastery  Weekly- Identified vocabulary in each Challenge	Maths/ Maths Mastery Weekly- Identified vocabulary in each Challenge	
Listen car rhymes a songs, pa attention they sour	nd lying to how	<ul> <li>Know how to listen</li> <li>Know what a rhyme is</li> <li>Know what a song is</li> <li>Know what sound is</li> <li>Know how to pay attention/ focus</li> </ul>	Daily- Nursery Rhyme Time	Daily- Nursery Rhyme Time	Daily- Nursery Rhyme Time	
Learn rhy poems ar		<ul> <li>Know how we learn</li> <li>Know what a poem, rhyme and a song are</li> <li>Join in during 'Nursery Rhyme Time' and other lessons where singing</li> <li>Recite/ sing them at other times of the day independently</li> </ul>	Daily- Nursery Rhyme Time	Daily- Nursery Rhyme Time	Daily- Nursery Rhyme Time	

Engage in non-fiction texts.	<ul> <li>Know what a nonfiction text is</li> <li>Be exposed to them daily</li> <li>Listen to them during story time</li> <li>Know it is story time (song)</li> <li>Know how to listen</li> <li>Know expectations of story time</li> <li>Know how to sit OR</li> <li>Know how to</li> </ul>	Week Long Literacy Units: Four Seasons Books- Autumn, Winter, Spring, Summer	Week Long Literacy Units: Animal Encyclopaedia	Week Long Literacy Units: Animal Encyclopaedia	
Listen to and talk about selected non-fiction to develop a deep familiarity with new knowledge and vocabulary.	<ul> <li>Know how to listen</li> <li>Know how to plan thoughts in to sentences</li> <li>Get to know the information</li> <li>Share ideas about the text in sentences</li> <li>Answer questions about the text</li> <li>Understand what past, present, future tense is</li> <li>Use the appropriate tense when speaking</li> </ul>	Week Long Literacy Units: Four Seasons Books- Autumn, Winter, Spring, Summer	Week Long Literacy Units: Animal Encyclopaedia	Week Long Literacy Units: Animal Encyclopaedia	

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